## 2024 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Duval County and Florida Statewide, 2024

	Duval	County	Florida S	Statewide
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	416	44.7	21,747	48.6
Male	511	54.9	22,711	50.7
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	333	35.8	9,493	21.2
American Indian	14	1.5	426	1.0
Asian	51	5.5	653	1.5
Hispanic/Latino	133	14.3	10,394	23.2
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	41	0.1
Other/Multiple	196	21.1	7,299	16.3
White, non-Hispanic	194	20.9	16,109	36.0
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	720	77.4	38,723	86.5
Yes	206	22.2	5,679	12.7
Age				
11	52	5.6	2,499	5.6
12	152	16.3	5,938	13.3
13	198	21.3	6,288	14.0
14	148	15.9	6,501	14.5
15	125	13.4	6,784	15.2
16	90	9.7	6,743	15.1
17	116	12.5	6,358	14.2
18	43	4.6	3,252	7.3
Grade				
6th	127	13.7	6,126	13.7
7th	215	23.1	6,468	14.5
8th	158	17.0	6,341	14.2
9th	142	15.3	6,696	15.0
10th	80	8.6	6,738	15.1
11th	112	12.0	6,266	14.0
12th	96	10.3	6,121	13.7
Middle School	500	53.8	18,934	42.3
High School	430	46.2	25,821	57.7
Total	930	100.0	44,755	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various substances in their lifetimes, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	19.1	26.9	23.8	23.2	18.8	27.4	23.5	19.3	32.5	30.5	23.5	19.8	32.4	26.9
Blacking Out		8.0	6.9	9.1		8.1			9.1	10.3	8.0		9.2	
Cigarettes	5.5	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.6	4.0	4.8	4.4	7.7	6.4	6.2	4.3	7.9	6.3
Vaping Nicotine	12.5	18.0	16.3	14.9	13.4	18.0	15.6	10.9	20.1	20.2	12.4	11.3	20.4	16.2
Vaping Marijuana	7.4	15.7	14.1	10.1	8.5	15.1	12.1	5.5	16.3	14.4	9.2	5.9	16.5	11.7
Marijuana or Hashish	7.1	21.0	15.2	14.6	7.7	21.9	14.9	5.9	18.6	15.3	11.2	6.3	18.8	13.2
Synthetic Marijuana		1.7	1.8	1.6		1.9			1.9	2.4	1.5		1.9	
Inhalants	4.4	2.4	2.2	4.4	5.2	1.6	3.3	6.9	3.5	5.5	4.3	6.5	3.7	4.9
Club Drugs	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	3.7	0.7	4.1	0.8	4.4	2.4	1.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.1	2.2
Methamphetamine	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants	1.4	1.9	0.3	3.0	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	0.7	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.9
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		0.2	0.0	0.4		0.3			0.6	0.5	0.6		0.6	
Delta-8 or Delta-10 THC		7.8	6.7	8.9		7.8			8.7	9.3	8.2		8.9	
Kratom		1.0	1.3	0.8		1.2			1.1	1.2	1.1		1.1	
Any illicit drug	14.4	24.7	21.5	19.0	14.9	25.6	20.2	15.1	24.0	23.3	17.2	15.1	24.4	20.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.5	11.1	8.4	10.7	8.1	11.7	9.5	10.5	9.4	11.0	8.7	10.1	9.7	9.9
Alcohol only	11.4	12.4	10.8	13.1	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.5	14.9	14.2	12.8	11.7	14.7	13.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.6	36.8	32.1	31.9	26.4	37.4	31.9	26.4	38.7	37.3	29.8	26.7	38.9	33.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.8	9.9	8.3	8.8	7.8	9.9	8.5	7.2	6.5	7.0	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.8

Note: The first 20 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various substances in the past 30 days, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.6	10.4	8.3	9.2	7.3	9.0	8.7	6.2	13.1	11.8	8.6	6.3	13.0	10.2
Binge Drinking	2.8	5.8	4.2	4.8	3.4	4.5	4.5	2.4	5.9	4.8	4.1	2.4	5.9	4.4
Cigarettes	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1
Vaping Nicotine	4.3	9.4	5.4	9.0	4.5	10.3	7.2	3.7	8.7	8.4	4.9	3.9	8.9	6.6
Vaping Marijuana	2.6	8.5	5.3	6.6	3.5	9.1	5.9	2.2	7.8	6.3	4.7	2.4	8.0	5.5
Marijuana or Hashish	3.5	11.8	7.4	8.9	3.7	11.9	8.1	2.4	9.1	7.1	5.6	2.7	9.1	6.3
Synthetic Marijuana		0.7	1.3	0.2		0.6			0.7	0.8	0.6		0.7	
Inhalants	2.1	1.1	0.7	2.3	2.2	0.9	1.5	2.5	0.9	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
Prescription Amphetamines	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Any illicit drug	7.0	15.9	11.7	12.4	7.3	16.6	12.0	6.6	12.0	11.2	8.3	6.7	12.1	9.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.7	3.9	2.6	5.1	3.4	4.7	3.8	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.7
Alcohol only	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	7.4	6.9	5.2	4.1	7.4	6.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.9	20.7	16.8	17.0	12.1	21.0	16.9	10.6	19.3	17.9	13.4	10.7	19.4	15.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	10.2	8.4	7.7	4.8	11.8	8.0	4.5	6.4	6.2	4.9	4.5	6.6	5.6

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in substance use for Duval County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total
Alcohol	28.2	57.8	44.3	23.7	46.2	36.6	20.1	43.7	33.3	24.5	40.2	33.2	18.2	31.6	25.5	19.1	26.9	23.5
Blacking Out		17.4			13.9			12.1			11.9			6.9			8.0	
Cigarettes	12.6	24.5	19.1	9.8	15.5	13.0	7.7	13.0	10.6	7.4	10.0	8.8	5.8	8.5	7.3	5.5	4.1	4.8
Vaping Nicotine										10.2	24.4	18.1	12.7	20.7	17.1	12.5	18.0	15.6
Vaping Marijuana										7.4	19.8	14.3	5.3	16.0	11.2	7.4	15.7	12.1
Marijuana or Hashish	9.9	38.1	25.2	8.3	31.8	21.5	8.4	30.1	20.5	12.4	31.1	22.8	7.0	24.1	16.4	7.1	21.0	14.9
Synthetic Marijuana		10.2			3.9			3.2			1.6			2.7			1.7	
Inhalants	10.0	6.8	8.3	8.9	4.8	6.6	11.1	5.0	7.7	8.9	7.9	8.3	8.2	4.7	6.3	4.4	2.4	3.3
Club Drugs	1.1	4.2	2.8	0.9	3.7	2.5	1.0	2.2	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.7	0.1	2.0	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	6.2	3.9	1.1	4.6	3.1	2.4	4.9	3.8	1.4	5.7	3.8	0.5	2.6	1.7	0.7	3.7	2.4
Methamphetamine	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2
Cocaine or Crack	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
Heroin	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	2.4	8.3	5.6	3.5	5.7	4.7	2.8	6.8	5.0	2.9	4.9	4.0	2.7	3.4	3.1	1.4	1.9	1.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.3	10.2	7.5	4.6	5.5	5.1	2.6	7.9	5.5	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.3	0.6	2.2	1.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.7	6.3	4.2	2.2	4.3	3.4	2.1	6.2	4.4	3.4	5.1	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	0.5	1.5	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.0	6.1	5.6	4.4	6.8	5.7	4.5	5.7	5.2	4.1	6.5	5.4	1.8	3.2	2.6	1.5	2.3	2.0
Needle to Inject Drugs					0.6			0.4			1.6			0.3			0.2	
Delta-8 or Delta-10 THC																	7.8	
Kratom																	1.0	
Any illicit drug	20.6	46.5	34.6	19.7	37.2	29.6	22.8	36.2	30.3	23.4	36.3	30.5	17.2	30.3	24.4	14.4	24.7	20.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.6	24.2	20.3	15.6	18.4	17.2	18.4	19.5	19.0	16.5	17.5	17.0	10.9	13.1	12.1	7.5	11.1	9.5
Alcohol only	14.3	19.4	17.1	12.5	17.2	15.2	8.0	17.0	13.0	9.7	14.2	12.2	9.7	11.5	10.7	11.4	12.4	11.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	34.8	65.7	51.5	31.9	54.2	44.5	30.5	52.8	42.9	33.3	49.7	42.3	26.9	42.0	35.2	25.6	36.8	31.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.8	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.3	8.2	10.0	9.3	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.2	8.9	10.6	9.8	6.8	9.9	8.5

Note: The first 20 data rows show results for alcohol, eigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2024, the wording of the prescription pain reliver use items was changed to include drug names that are prescribed more frequently. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

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Table 5. Past-30-day trends in substance use for Duval County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	11.9	28.4	20.9	12.4	24.4	19.3	6.7	19.5	13.9	7.6	16.5	12.5	7.4	10.4	9.1	6.6	10.4	8.7
Binge Drinking	4.1	12.9	8.8	4.0	7.1	5.8	4.5	9.9	7.6	4.7	8.0	6.5	2.5	4.5	3.6	2.8	5.8	4.5
Cigarettes	2.4	6.9	4.8	1.4	3.9	2.8	2.1	4.7	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.4	1.5	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
Vaping Nicotine										5.0	11.5	8.6	4.4	11.4	8.3	4.3	9.4	7.2
Vaping Marijuana										2.9	9.8	6.8	2.2	8.2	5.5	2.6	8.5	5.9
Marijuana or Hashish	4.3	20.1	12.9	3.6	16.6	11.0	4.8	18.4	12.4	5.5	20.0	13.5	4.0	10.9	7.8	3.5	11.8	8.1
Synthetic Marijuana		0.9			1.0			0.8			1.2			0.4			0.7	
Inhalants	4.1	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.4	4.7	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.6	2.0	3.4	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.5
Club Drugs	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.4	2.7	1.7	1.2	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	3.9	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.5	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.4	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
Any illicit drug	9.9	25.0	18.1	9.5	20.1	15.6	12.0	20.8	16.9	11.0	23.7	17.9	9.8	15.8	13.1	7.0	15.9	12.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.3	10.5	9.1	8.0	8.2	8.1	9.2	7.5	8.3	7.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	4.5	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.8
Alcohol only	7.2	13.5	10.6	8.1	13.9	11.4	3.4	9.1	6.6	4.5	6.6	5.7	5.5	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	17.3	38.3	28.7	17.1	33.4	26.3	15.1	29.2	22.9	15.3	29.3	23.0	15.3	20.1	18.0	11.9	20.7	16.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	10.1	8.0	4.9	9.3	7.4	9.0	10.1	9.6	7.7	13.3	10.7	8.0	9.9	9.1	5.3	10.2	8.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. In 2024, the wording of the prescription pain reliver use items was changed to include drug names that are prescribed more frequently. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early substance use and perceived risk of harm, 2024

			Du	val Cour	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early substance use														
More than a sip of alcohol		12.7	13.8	11.6		11.7			13.2	14.3	12.1		13.3	
Drinking at least once a month		3.4	3.0	3.7		3.4			2.0	2.3	1.7		2.0	
Smoke cigarettes		4.4	3.3	5.6		4.9			4.3	4.7	3.9		4.6	
Smoke marijuana		8.4	7.8	9.0		8.9			5.1	5.8	4.4		5.1	
Vape nicotine		8.1	6.8	9.4		7.3			8.4	10.7	6.2		8.5	
Vape marijuana		5.2	3.9	6.5		5.4			4.3	5.1	3.5		4.4	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	44.0	49.2	47.7	46.0	44.9	49.1	46.9	51.3	48.5	51.8	47.6	51.1	48.4	49.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	50.7	54.7	52.7	53.1	52.4	54.1	53.0	61.6	57.3	60.8	57.5	61.7	57.3	59.1
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	59.0	62.5	56.4	65.3	59.7	63.3	61.0	64.2	65.0	65.8	63.6	64.6	65.1	64.7
Vaping nicotine	45.2	42.9	40.2	47.3	44.5	44.0	43.9	54.6	47.1	49.5	51.1	54.2	47.0	50.3
Vaping marijuana	47.7	37.1	40.0	43.2	46.1	39.3	41.7	56.2	42.5	48.0	48.6	55.5	42.3	48.2
Marijuana once or twice a week	38.3	27.8	29.8	34.8	36.7	30.0	32.4	48.7	31.9	38.9	39.2	47.6	32.1	39.0
Try marijuana once or twice	30.3	21.5	24.3	26.5	29.6	22.8	25.4	34.8	22.9	27.3	28.6	33.9	23.0	27.9
Use prescription drugs	58.4	60.4	55.2	63.6	59.0	61.5	59.5	67.0	67.7	69.3	65.6	67.3	67.7	67.4

Note: Early substance use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early substance use and perceived risk of harm for Duval County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total									
Early substance use																		
Try alcohol		26.7			21.3			20.7			15.7			10.7			12.7	
Drink monthly		5.4			4.1			2.0			3.5			1.4			3.4	
Smoke cigarettes		14.1			8.9			7.8			5.4			4.5			4.4	
Smoke marijuana		13.4			11.0			12.6			10.3			6.3			8.4	
Vape nicotine											4.6			6.5			8.1	
Vape marijuana											2.2			2.5			5.2	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	42.7	39.3	40.9	45.3	41.5	43.2	47.7	41.1	44.0	40.3	44.2	42.5	49.8	43.1	46.1	44.0	49.2	46.9
5+ drinks daily	55.1	55.3	55.2	59.5	53.9	56.3	57.1	53.0	54.8	53.1	53.4	53.3	60.6	55.6	57.9	50.7	54.7	53.0
Daily cigarette use	63.2	71.8	67.9	70.0	69.8	69.9	63.4	69.0	66.5	58.6	63.8	61.5	60.6	68.0	64.6	59.0	62.5	61.0
Vaping nicotine										44.3	41.6	42.8	49.1	40.5	44.4	45.2	42.9	43.9
Vaping marijuana										44.1	32.9	37.9	52.0	35.5	42.9	47.7	37.1	41.7
Marijuana weekly	47.2	23.1	34.1	49.5	25.4	36.0	42.6	17.9	29.0	33.4	18.8	25.3	45.2	26.4	34.9	38.3	27.8	32.4
Try marijuana	34.0	16.2	24.3	32.6	16.6	23.5	33.0	14.0	22.5	22.9	13.9	17.9	32.5	20.7	26.0	30.3	21.5	25.4
Prescription drugs	69.6	71.7	70.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	61.5	59.0	60.1	61.3	59.3	60.2	59.4	61.0	60.3	58.4	60.4	59.5

Note: Early substance use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 8. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported personal disapproval, peer disapproval, and parent disapproval of substance use, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty		i			Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	96.9	91.9	94.3	93.9	96.3	91.7	94.1	97.0	92.7	94.3	94.8	96.8	93.1	94.5
Drink alcohol regularly	90.6	78.1	84.7	82.5	90.0	78.4	83.6	91.4	78.3	82.6	85.0	90.8	78.5	83.8
Smoke marijuana	93.5	73.5	85.0	79.7	92.6	72.1	82.3	93.7	79.0	84.6	85.8	93.2	79.1	85.2
Vape nicotine	93.2	85.3	89.3	88.3	92.8	84.3	88.8	93.8	87.2	88.3	91.6	93.4	87.5	90.0
Vape marijuana	94.3	80.8	89.5	84.0	93.4	80.5	86.8	94.7	83.7	87.2	89.4	94.1	84.0	88.3
Use other illicit drugs	98.8	96.4	98.9	96.0	98.6	96.1	97.4	98.2	96.9	97.8	97.1	98.2	96.9	97.4
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.9	87.4	90.0	90.5	94.3	85.6	90.3	93.5	88.7	91.3	90.2	93.2	88.7	90.7
Smoke tobacco	95.3	92.4	93.7	93.7	94.6	92.2	93.7	95.6	91.4	93.2	93.1	95.5	91.2	93.1
Smoke marijuana	92.3	74.1	82.8	81.4	91.3	72.7	82.1	92.9	77.6	83.5	84.7	92.3	77.3	84.1
Vape nicotine	90.3	84.1	85.7	87.9	89.4	83.1	86.8	91.5	83.5	84.7	89.0	91.2	83.4	86.9
Vape marijuana	93.0	80.3	86.6	85.1	91.9	80.2	85.9	93.2	81.1	84.8	87.5	92.6	80.9	86.2
Use prescription drugs	96.2	93.5	95.3	94.1	96.8	92.0	94.7	96.6	95.1	96.0	95.5	96.6	94.7	95.7
Parents think it would be wrong to														
Daily alcohol use	97.6	94.4	96.8	94.9	98.0	92.9	95.8	97.8	95.8	96.8	96.5	97.8	95.9	96.7
Smoke cigarettes	98.3	99.7	99.0	99.1	98.3	99.8	99.1	98.9	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.4	98.6
Smoke marijuana	95.5	90.3	93.6	91.6	96.5	88.3	92.6	97.4	92.0	94.0	94.6	97.5	92.0	94.3
Use prescription drugs	97.5	97.1	97.0	97.5	97.7	96.4	97.3	98.4	97.9	97.9	98.3	98.5	97.8	98.1

Table 9. Trends in personal disapproval, peer disapproval, and parent disapproval of substance use for Duval County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	O	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	92.7	85.7	88.8	94.8	89.6	91.9	95.3	89.7	92.2	94.1	91.8	92.8	95.1	93.6	94.3	96.9	91.9	94.1
Drink regularly	86.3	62.2	73.0	87.3	66.5	75.4	88.8	66.4	76.5	84.4	71.9	77.5	93.9	82.3	87.5	90.6	78.1	83.6
Smoke marijuana	87.5	57.3	70.9	86.9	62.3	72.9	85.2	56.6	69.4	81.6	57.3	68.2	90.7	71.8	80.3	93.5	73.5	82.3
Vape nicotine										88.2	80.4	83.9	90.1	86.1	87.9	93.2	85.3	88.8
Vape marijuana										87.8	73.3	79.8	93.4	81.1	86.6	94.3	80.8	86.8
Other illicit drugs	97.7	93.4	95.3	96.8	94.7	95.6	96.2	92.9	94.4	96.3	92.3	94.1	99.1	95.2	97.0	98.8	96.4	97.4
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	85.8	77.7	81.4	89.1	80.1	84.0	89.2	80.0	84.2	90.4	83.6	86.7	92.9	87.1	89.7	93.9	87.4	90.3
Smoke tobacco	92.7	83.2	87.5	93.7	89.3	91.2	93.1	88.0	90.3	92.8	89.2	90.8	95.1	91.2	93.0	95.3	92.4	93.7
Smoke marijuana	84.3	55.3	68.5	85.7	57.4	69.8	83.5	53.3	66.9	81.4	56.0	67.6	85.5	69.7	76.8	92.3	74.1	82.1
Vape nicotine										87.4	76.5	81.4	87.5	80.5	83.7	90.3	84.1	86.8
Vape marijuana										86.8	72.1	78.8	89.5	75.1	81.6	93.0	80.3	85.9
Use Prescription drugs	95.1	89.4	92.0	93.4	90.2	91.6	94.0	88.4	90.9	93.2	88.1	90.4	92.0	92.5	92.2	96.2	93.5	94.7
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	96.9	93.1	94.8	96.8	95.1	95.9	98.3	93.9	95.9	94.6	96.8	95.8	97.8	97.7	97.7	97.6	94.4	95.8
Smoke tobacco	98.6	95.9	97.1	98.1	97.2	97.6	99.2	96.7	97.8	98.3	98.0	98.1	99.4	98.2	98.8	98.3	99.7	99.1
Smoke marijuana	96.9	87.6	91.9	95.6	87.2	91.0	95.1	83.0	88.4	92.6	83.5	87.5	93.8	90.7	92.1	95.5	90.3	92.6
Use prescription drugs	97.5	95.5	96.4	96.0	96.5	96.3	97.7	94.7	96.0	97.0	95.6	96.2	97.1	97.3	97.3	97.5	97.1	97.3

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		5.0	0.0	10.2		5.0			13.4	10.1	17.7		13.4	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		3.8	7.5	0.0		3.8			3.2	3.5	2.8		3.2	
Bought at a public event		1.9	3.6	0.0		1.9			1.2	0.6	1.9		1.2	
Someone bought it for me		5.6	0.0	11.5		5.6			7.1	7.0	7.3		7.1	
Someone gave it to me		56.8	62.1	51.2		56.8			41.1	43.9	37.3		41.1	
Took it from a store		2.4	4.8	0.0		2.4			2.1	1.3	3.1		2.1	
Took it from a family member		9.6	18.8	0.0		9.6			12.8	15.2	9.5		12.8	
Some other way		14.8	3.2	27.1		14.8			19.2	18.4	20.2		19.2	

Table 11. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Duval County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		47.2	56.2	39.5		47.2			43.3	44.6	41.3		43.3	
Another person's home		42.2	35.9	47.6		42.2			30.3	31.4	29.0		30.3	
Car or other vehicle		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			2.2	1.6	3.1		2.2	
Restaurant, bar, or club		2.1	4.4	0.0		2.1			5.6	5.3	6.1		5.6	
Public place		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			5.2	5.4	5.0		5.2	
Public event		1.6	3.4	0.0		1.6			2.9	2.6	3.4		2.9	
School property		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.5	0.9	2.3		1.5	
Some other place		6.9	0.0	12.9		6.9			9.0	8.3	9.9		9.0	

Table 12. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Duval County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		36.8	33.7	39.8		36.8			33.2	34.8	30.9		33.2	
2		11.5	7.1	15.6		11.5			23.0	25.2	20.0		23.0	
3		9.6	5.0	14.0		9.6			17.8	17.8	17.6		17.8	
4		13.1	27.0	0.0		13.1			7.0	7.0	7.1		7.0	
5 or more		29.0	27.3	30.6		29.0			19.0	15.1	24.5		19.0	

Table 13. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	3.4	2.5	2.2	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.1
Smoking marijuana	3.9	7.5	5.3	6.5	3.9	8.4	5.9	3.1	7.9	6.8	5.0	3.2	8.5	5.9
Using another drug to get high	2.1	2.4	0.8	3.7	1.9	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.1

Table 14. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	6.1	5.0	2.9	8.0	5.8	5.1	5.5	6.6	5.4	3.5	8.2	6.4	5.5	5.9
Selling drugs	1.6	2.9	0.3	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Being arrested	3.2	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	1.5	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Getting suspended	24.7	14.9	17.9	20.8	23.7	14.4	19.3	16.9	10.9	11.2	15.8	15.8	11.9	13.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.7	3.9	6.3	6.7	9.3	4.1	6.5	8.4	4.3	5.4	6.7	8.0	4.5	6.0

Table 15. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Duval County, 2014 to 2024

		2014			2016			2018			2020			2022			2024	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School		Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Carrying a handgun	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.6	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.6	7.8	6.8	7.2	5.2	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.0	5.5
Selling drugs	1.9	7.1	4.7	1.6	5.2	3.6	1.7	7.5	4.9	3.8	5.1	4.6	0.1	2.8	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.3	1.7
Being arrested	2.3	3.5	2.9	2.1	3.3	2.8	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.7	0.9	2.2	3.2	1.3	2.2
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.8
Getting suspended	17.8	10.8	14.0	9.4	9.2	9.3	17.6	10.5	13.7	18.2	12.9	15.2	17.2	16.0	16.5	24.7	14.9	19.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.9	9.3	9.6	8.7	8.5	8.6	10.2	8.9	9.5	14.0	8.4	10.8	12.2	3.6	7.5	9.7	3.9	6.5

Table 16. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior in the past 12 months, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	33.2	22.9	34.9	20.0	30.4	24.8	27.4	28.8	25.5	35.1	18.9	28.5	26.0	26.9
At times I think I am no good at all	45.2	34.8	46.4	32.6	42.4	36.5	39.4	42.2	37.1	48.5	30.2	41.8	37.2	39.3
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	28.6	21.8	29.2	20.7	26.3	23.2	24.8	29.6	25.1	33.4	20.7	29.3	25.3	27.0
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	45.3	41.0	54.3	31.6	43.9	42.2	42.9	42.6	39.3	50.7	30.9	42.0	39.6	40.7
Suicide (past 12 months)														
Seriously considered attempting suicide	15.8	9.9	13.9	10.9	14.1	11.4	12.5	14.8	12.4	17.8	8.9	14.7	12.8	13.4
Made a suicide plan	11.2	8.4	12.1	7.1	9.9	9.9	9.7	12.3	9.8	14.2	7.5	12.2	10.2	10.9
Attempted suicide one or more times	10.8	5.4	9.7	6.1	9.4	6.8	7.9	9.3	5.8	10.1	4.4	8.8	6.3	7.3
Suicide attempt that required medical care	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.2	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.7

Table 17. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	9.8	5.6	11.7	3.3	8.6	5.1	7.4	10.0	8.6	13.7	4.7	9.6	8.9	9.2
Was ever kicked or shoved	43.5	26.3	35.2	32.3	41.5	26.7	33.8	46.6	27.4	36.6	34.3	45.0	27.6	35.5
Was ever taunted or teased	67.4	52.2	60.1	57.5	64.8	52.4	58.9	67.9	51.7	64.0	53.2	66.7	51.9	58.5
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	30.5	28.8	36.1	23.0	27.6	30.0	29.5	29.6	28.6	36.7	21.6	29.4	29.0	29.0
Ever physically bullied others	28.8	17.5	22.0	22.9	26.6	17.8	22.4	24.1	12.6	15.9	18.9	22.9	13.2	17.5
Ever verbally bullied others	41.9	28.7	34.3	34.7	39.7	29.8	34.5	37.4	26.2	30.0	31.8	36.3	26.7	30.9
Ever cyber bullied others	17.0	12.5	16.2	12.9	15.7	12.8	14.5	14.6	12.5	14.6	12.2	14.4	12.8	13.4

Table 18. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		10.1	11.8	8.4		10.8			13.3	17.8	8.8		13.6	
Physical abuse		5.5	3.8	7.2		5.3			8.9	10.6	7.2		9.1	
Sexual abuse		3.9	5.0	2.8		4.6			4.9	7.5	2.3		5.2	
Parents separated or divorced		44.1	47.9	40.3		47.1			38.7	41.5	36.0		39.2	
Physical abuse in household		4.7	4.9	4.5		5.0			6.9	8.6	5.2		7.1	
Substance abuse in household		20.2	22.9	17.5		22.3			22.8	26.3	19.3		23.5	
Mental illness in household		22.3	25.4	19.3		24.6			27.7	35.0	20.4		28.2	
Incarcerated household member		25.7	26.8	24.7		28.4			21.7	23.2	20.2		22.1	
Emotional neglect		22.0	29.1	15.2		21.7			25.1	30.4	19.7		25.5	
Physical neglect		7.0	10.7	3.5		7.4			6.2	7.2	5.3		6.4	

Table 19. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Duval County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty		1			Flori	ida State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		36.9	32.7	41.0		36.9			37.9	31.9	43.9		37.9	
1 ACE		19.9	15.2	24.5		19.9			20.6	20.2	21.1		20.6	
2 ACEs		17.5	23.1	12.0		17.5			13.4	13.9	13.0		13.4	
3 ACEs		10.6	10.5	10.6		10.6			10.0	11.2	8.9		10.0	
4 ACEs		7.3	8.4	6.2		7.3			7.0	8.4	5.5		7.0	
5 ACEs		3.7	5.1	2.4		3.7			4.4	5.4	3.4		4.4	
6 ACEs		2.3	3.1	1.6		2.3			2.8	3.6	2.0		2.8	
7 ACEs		0.5	0.6	0.4		0.5			1.9	2.7	1.1		1.9	
8 ACEs		0.3	0.4	0.2		0.3			1.1	1.5	0.6		1.1	<b></b>
9 ACEs		0.6	0.5	0.6		0.6			0.5	0.8	0.3		0.5	<b></b>
10 ACEs		0.4	0.3	0.4		0.4			0.3	0.3	0.2		0.3	

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	33.0	28.6	34.3	26.6	32.5	30.4	30.5	30.7	28.0	31.4	27.0	30.4	28.0	29.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	30.9	23.7	27.5	26.0	30.2	24.3	26.8	27.7	23.1	27.2	22.9	27.4	23.2	25.1
Getting in trouble is exciting	31.0	27.0	30.0	27.4	30.8	26.7	28.7	26.9	25.3	26.7	25.2	26.6	25.7	26.0
Excitement is more important than security	26.6	22.3	25.5	22.8	26.8	22.8	24.2	26.5	23.4	23.6	25.8	26.0	23.8	24.7
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	33.7	26.1	35.1	23.9	33.5	26.0	29.4	28.4	21.1	27.3	21.1	27.3	21.4	24.2
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	45.8	42.1	52.7	34.6	45.3	43.4	43.7	47.0	34.8	48.8	31.2	46.1	34.9	39.9

Table 21. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	43.7	42.6	40.1	46.1	43.8	42.7	43.1	38.2	38.2	35.6	40.9	38.4	38.4	38.2
Organized Sports Outside of School	37.9	26.5	29.1	33.8	36.9	25.7	31.5	43.6	25.7	29.5	37.0	42.0	25.9	33.3
School Band	15.8	5.9	8.8	11.6	14.0	6.6	10.2	16.7	8.1	11.7	11.7	15.8	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	22.5	27.4	29.6	20.9	22.9	29.1	25.3	22.3	33.2	35.8	21.6	23.1	32.8	28.6
Community Club(s)	10.7	12.5	11.6	11.9	9.7	12.4	11.7	9.1	12.8	13.6	9.0	9.1	12.6	11.2

Table 22. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Duval County and Florida Statewide youth, 2024

			Du	val Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol		9.9	8.5	11.1		9.9			12.4	14.1	10.7		12.5	
Marijuana		15.0	14.2	15.7		15.2			14.8	16.7	13.0		14.8	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		1.7	0.9	2.4		1.9			2.4	2.1	2.8		2.3	
Marijuana		6.4	4.7	8.1		7.2			4.4	4.5	4.3		4.3	

Table 23. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Duval County, 2014 to 2024

		2014		2016			2018			2020		2022			2024	
	Middle School	U	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Middle School		Total	Middle School	0	
Riding in a vehicle																
Alcohol		19.5	 	15.8			15.2			14.2	 	11.6			9.9	
Marijuana		28.2	 	25.5			29.0			27.0	 	16.4			15.0	
Driving a vehicle																
Alcohol		6.9	 	4.1			4.8			3.1	 	1.4			1.7	
Marijuana		12.6	 	11.4			12.9			10.9	 	5.8			6.4	

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rates for Duval County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2024

Domain	Scale	Duval (	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	55	58	59	54
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	53	49	52	54	55
Cabaal	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	57	49	62	57	60
School	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	60	45	57	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	32	47	43	54	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	44	54	48	57	53	58

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rates for Duval County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2024

Domain	Scale	<b>Duval County</b>		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	30	40	25	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	27	13	30	13	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	22	27	24	29	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	55	40	47	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	46	29	40	30	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	51	47	45	45	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	78	67	76	68	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	39	54	38	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	25	25	27	22	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	12	19	11	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		42	33	40	32	41	44

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Duval County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Duval County					
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	57	58	54	53	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	53	51	46	41	46
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	49	46	46	40	45
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	40	38	37	45	45
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	52	55	43	36	33	32
Average Prevalence Rate		48	51	47	44	42	44

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Duval County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Duval County						
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024	
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	41	42	52	47	42	
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	40	41	29	35	27	27	
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	27	20	22	17	22	
Family	Poor Family Management	43	39	49	51	50	55	
	Family Conflict	40	45	39	46	43	46	
School	Poor Academic Performance	50	45	49	53	59	51	
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	55	64	71	77	78	
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	46	42	54	51	53	
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	37	37	42	32	25	
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	26	30	30	19	20	
Average Prevalence Rate		41	40	40	46	42	42	

Table 28. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Duval County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Duval County					
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024
Eamily.	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	58	50	54	53	55
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	43	48	46	53
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	58	59	48	58	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	51	49	49	59	60
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	64	63	53	45	43	47
Average Prevalence Rate		56	57	51	49	52	54

Table 29. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Duval County, 2014 to 2024

Domain	Scale	Duval County						
		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2024	
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	29	33	35	23	30	
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	30	21	22	18	12	13	
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	37	36	33	31	28	27	
Family	Poor Family Management	43	38	45	41	34	40	
	Family Conflict	36	37	37	37	34	29	
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	49	47	51	51	47	
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	53	61	66	69	67	
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	41	42	44	36	39	
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	33	37	36	22	25	
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	31	21	21	16	11	12	
Average Prevalence Rate		40	36	38	38	32	33	